USA Statistics in Brief 1986

A Statistical Abstract Supplement

DEPOSITORY 376

MAY 15 1986

NEWARK PUBLIC LIBRARY

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

C3.134/2-2:

READEX FICHE

Population	Unit	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984
Total, incl. Armed Forces abroad	Mil.	204.4	227.1	232.3	234.5	236.7
Resident population	Mil.	203.3	226.5	231.8	234.0	236.2
Per square mile	No.	57.4	64.0	65.5	66.1	66.7
Under 5 years old	Mil.	17.2	16.3	17.3	17.6	17.8
5-17 years old	Mil.	52.5	47.4	45.6	45.1	44.9
18 years old and over	Mil.	133.5	162.8	168.9	171.3	173.6
25-34 years old	Mil.	24.9	37.1	39.4	40.2	40.9
35-44 years old	Mil.	23.1	25.6	28.1	29.4	30.6
45-64 years old	Mil.	41.8	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.7
65 years old and over	Mil.	20.0	25.6	26.9	27.5	28.0
Median age	Yr.	28.0	30.0	30.6	30.9	31.3
White	Mil.	178.1	194.7	198.1	199.6	201.0
Black	Mil.	22.6	26.7	27.5	28.1	28.5
Percent of resident population	Pct.	11.1	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1
Persons of Spanish origin	Mil.	9.1	14.6	(na)	(na)	(na)
Northeast	Mil.	49.1	49.1	49.3	49.5	49.7
Midwest	Mil.	56.6	58.9	58.9	58.9	59.1
South	Mil.	62.8	75.4	78.4	79.5	80.6
West	Mil.	34.8	43.2	45.2	46.0	46.7
Metropolitan areas (MSA's) [1]	Mil.	155.7	172.2	(na)	(na)	179.9
Percent of resident population	Pct.	76.6	76.0	(na)	(na)	76.1
Nonmetropolitan areas	Mil.	47.6	54.4	(na)	(na)	56.2
Males [2] Single	Pct.	18.9	23.8	24.5	25.1	25.5
Married	Pct.	75.3	68.4	67.2	66.6	65.8
Divorced	Pct.	2.5	5.2	5.9	5.8	6.1
Females [2] Single	Pct.	13.7	17.1	17.6	18.3	18.4
Married	Pct.	68.5	63.0	61.9	61.4	60.8
Divorced	Pct.	3.9	7.1	8.0	7.9	8.3
Households	Mil.	63.4	80.8	83.5	83.9	85.4
Average size (persons)	No.	3.14	2.76	2.72	2.73	2.71
One-person households	Pct.	17.1	22.7	23.2	22.9	23.4
Families	Mil.	51.6	59.6	61.0	61.4	62.0
Average size (persons)	No.	3.58	3.29	3.25	3.26	3.24
With own children under 18 yrs. old	Pct.	55.8	52.1	50.8	50.2	50.1
Married couple	Pct.	86.8	82.5	81.3	81.3	80.8
Female householder [3]	Pct.	10.8	14.6	15.4	15.4	15.9
Net civilian immigration	Thous.	438	788	562	539	523
Rate per 1,000 population	Rate	2.1	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.2

Vital Statistics

Births, live	Thous.	3,731	3,612	3,681	3,639	3,697
Per 1,000 population	Rate	18.4	15.9	15.9	15.5	15.7
White	Rate	17.4	14.9	14.9	14.6	(na)
Black	Rate	25.3	22.1	21.4	20.9	(na)
Deaths	Thous.	1,921	1,990	1,975	2,019	2,047
Per 1,000 population	Rate	9.5	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.7
Marriages	Thous.	2,159	2,390	2,456	2,444	2,487
Per 1,000 population	Rate	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5
Divorces	Thous.	706	1,189	1,170	1,179	1,155
Per 1,000 population	Rate	3.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9

(na) Not available. [1] Metropolitan statistical areas as defined June 30, 1985. [2] Percent of total 18 years old and over. [3] With no spouse present.

Health	Unit	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984
Infant deaths per 1,000 live births	Rate	20.0	12.6	11.5	11.2	10.6
Deaths per 100,000 population	Rate	945	878	852	863	867
Diseases of heart	Rate	362	336	326	329	(na)
Malignancies	Rate	163	184	187	189	(na)
Cerebrovascular diseases	Rate	102	75	68	67	(na)
Accidents	Rate	56	47	41	40	(na)
Life expectancy at birth: Male	Yr	67.1	70.0	70.9	71.0	(na)
Female	Yr	74.7	77.4	78.1	78.1	(na)
National health expenditures	$Bil	75.0	247.5	321.2	355.1	387.4
Per capita	Dol	350	1,049	1,334	1,461	1,580
Public, percent of total	Pct	37.0	42.6	42.1	41.7	41.4
Hospital care	$Bil	28.0	101.3	134.7	148.8	157.9
Physicians' services	$Bil	14.3	46.8	61.8	68.4	75.4
Private consumer expenditures for health	$Bil	41.8	129.8	168.2	186.7	202.5
Met by private insurance	Pct	36.6	51.9	54.1	53.7	52.9
Index of medical care prices	1967 =100	120.6	265.9	328.7	357.3	376.5
Physicians' fees	1967 =100	121.4	269.3	327.1	352.3	376.8
Hospital room rates	1967 =100	145.4	418.9	556.7	619.7	670.9
Persons covered: private health insur. [1]	Mil	159	189	191	192	(na)
Percent of civilian population	Pct	78.7	82.5	81.7	82.0	(na)
Physicians, active non-Federal M.D.'s	Thous	281	397	430	(na)	(na)
Rate per 100,000 population	Rate	137	172	184	(na)	(na)
Hospitals	No.	7,123	6,965	6,915	6,888	(na)
Beds per 1,000 population	Rate	7.9	6.9	5.9	5.8	(na)
Occupancy rate [2]	Rate	80.3	77.7	77.4	76.1	(na)
Days of hospital care per 1,000 persons [3]	Days	1,122	1,217	1,186	1,155	(na)
Bed disability, days per person: Male	Days	5.2	5.9	5.4	(na)	(na)
Female	Days	6.9	8.0	7.3	(na)	(na)

Education

School enrollment	Mil	60.4	57.3	57.9	57.7	57.3
Elementary (kindergarten & grades 1-8)	Mil	37.1	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.3
Secondary (grades 9-12)	Mil	14.7	14.6	14.1	14.0	13.8
Higher education	Mil	7.4	10.2	10.9	10.8	10.9
Female	Mil	3.0	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.3
School expenditures, total [4]	$Bil	78.4	179.8	211.0	226.5	240.0
Elementary and secondary	$Bil	51.3	109.3	127.8	136.5	144.5
Public	$Bil	46.0	102.5	119.1	127.0	134.5
Average salary, public school teachers [4,5]	$Thous	9.3	17.6	20.7	21.9	23.5
Adult persons [6] completed: High school	Pct	52.3	66.5	71.0	72.1	73.3
College	Pct	10.7	16.2	17.7	18.8	19.1

Housing

Housing units, total	Mil	68.7	88.4	(na)	93.5	(na)
Occupied housing units	Mil	63.4	80.4	(na)	84.6	(na)
Percent owner occupied	Pct	62.9	64.4	(na)	64.7	(na)
Median value (specified owner)	Dol	17,000	47,200	(na)	59,700	(na)
Median gross rent (specified renter)	Dol	108	243	(na)	315	(na)

(na) Not available. [1] For hospital benefits. [2] Ratio of average daily census to every 100 beds. [3] Non-Federal short-stay hospitals. [4] For school year ending June the following year. [5] Elementary and secondary schools only. [6] Persons 25 years old and over.

Law Enforcement	Unit	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984
Violent crimes against persons	Thous	(na)	1,345	1,322	1,258	1,273
Per 100,000 inhabitants	Rate	(na)	587	571	538	539
Murders, manslaughters [1]	Thous	(na)	23	21	19	19
Property crimes	Thous	(na)	12,064	11,652	10,851	10,609
Per 100,000 inhabitants	Rate	(na)	5,353	5,033	4,637	4,492
Victimization rates: Violent crime [2]	Rate	[3] 32.6	33.3	34.3	30.9	(na)
Larceny - theft [2]	Rate	[3] 91.1	83.0	82.5	75.8	(na)
Burglary [4]	Rate	[3] 91.7	84.3	78.2	71.2	(na)
Employment						
Civilian labor force, 16 years and over	Mil	82.8	106.9	110.2	111.6	113.5
Female labor force	Mil	31.5	45.5	47.8	48.5	49.7
Employed	Mil	78.7	99.3	99.5	100.8	105.0
Unemployed	Mil	4.1	7.6	10.7	10.7	8.5
Unemployment rate	Pct	4.9	7.1	9.7	9.6	7.5
White	Pct	4.5	6.3	8.6	8.4	6.5
Black	Pct	9.4	14.3	18.9	19.5	15.9
Labor force participation rate						
Married men, spouse present	Pct	86.1	81.0	80.0	79.2	79.0
Married women, spouse present	Pct	40.8	50.1	51.2	51.8	52.8
With children under 6 years	Pct	30.3	45.1	48.7	49.9	51.8
Weekly earnings in private industry	Dol	120	235	267	281	294
Manufacturing	Dol	133	289	330	354	374
Services	Dol	97	191	226	239	251
Retail trade	Dol	82	147	164	171	178
Index of productivity [5,6]	1977	86.2	98.8	100.9	103.7	107.0
Index of real compensation per hour [5]	=100	90.8	96.4	97.3	98.4	98.4
Income						
Gross national product (GNP)	$Bil	993	2,632	3,069	3,305	3,663
Per capita	Dol	4,847	11,568	13,210	14,090	15,475
Personal consumption expenditures	$Bil	622	1,668	1,985	2,156	2,342
Gross private domestic investment	$Bil	144	402	415	472	638
Net exports of goods and services	$Bil	7	24	19	−8	−64
Govt purchases of goods and services	$Bil	220	538	650	686	747
National income	$Bil	811	2,117	2,447	2,647	2,960
Personal income	$Bil	811	2,165	2,585	2,744	3,012
Disposable personal income	$Bil	691	1,829	2,181	2,340	2,577
Per capita	Dol	3,390	8,032	9,365	9,977	10,887
Personal savings	$Bil	56	110	136	118	156
GNP, constant (1972) dollars	$Bil	1,086	1,475	1,480	1,535	1,639
Per capita	Dol	5,293	6,478	6,370	6,543	6,925
GNP implicit price deflator, index	1972=100	91.5	178.4	207.4	215.3	223.4
Median family money income	Dol	9,867	21,023	23,433	24,549	26,433
White families	Dol	10,236	21,904	24,603	25,719	27,686
Black families	Dol	6,279	12,674	13,598	14,532	15,432
Median family income, 1984 dollars	Dol	26,394	26,500	25,216	25,944	26,433
Families below poverty level	Mil	5.3	6.2	7.5	7.7	7.3
Percent of all families	Pct	10.1	10.3	12.2	12.4	11.6
Persons below poverty level	Mil	25.4	29.3	34.4	35.5	33.7
Percent of all persons	Pct	12.6	13.0	15.0	15.3	14.4

(na) Not available. [1] Nonnegligent manslaughter. [2] Per 1,000 persons, 12 years old and over. [3] 1973 data. [4] Per 1,000 households. [5] In private economy. [6] Output per paid hour.

Prices

	Unit	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984
Producer price index [1]						
Crude materials	1967 =100	112.3	304.6	319.5	323.6	331.0
Fuel		122.6	615.0	886.1	931.5	931.4
Intermediate materials		109.9	280.3	310.4	312.3	320.0
Finished goods		110.3	247.0	280.7	285.2	291.2
Consumer price index, all items	1967 =100	116.3	246.8	289.1	298.4	311.1
Energy [2]		107.0	361.1	416.1	419.3	423.6
Shelter [3]		123.5	281.7	337.0	344.8	361.7
Gas and electricity		107.3	301.8	393.8	428.7	445.2
Medical care		120.6	265.9	328.7	357.3	379.5
Transportation		112.7	249.7	291.5	298.4	311.7
Food		114.9	254.6	285.7	291.7	302.9
Rent, residential		110.1	191.6	224.0	236.9	249.3

Social Welfare

Public social welfare expenditures	$Bil	145.9	493.2	595.9	641.7	(NA)
Percent Federal	Pct	53.0	61.4	61.7	62.1	(NA)
Social insurance	$Bil	54.7	229.8	303.0	330.6	(NA)
Medicare	$Bil	7.1	35.0	50.4	56.9	(NA)
Education	$Bil	50.8	121.0	133.9	141.5	(NA)
Social Security: Beneficiaries	Mil	26.2	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.5
Total payments	$Bil	31.9	120.1	156.1	167.0	175.8
Avg. monthly benefit, [4] 1984 dol	Dol	313	416	452	459	481
Medicaid: Recipients	Mil	14.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.3
Total payments	$Bil	4.8	23.3	29.4	32.4	34.1
Food stamps: Participants	Mil	6.5	22.0	20.1	21.1	19.8
Federal Gov't. cost	$Bil	.6	8.7	10.2	11.2	10.7
AFDC [5] Recipients	Mil	9.7	11.1	10.5	10.9	10.8
Total payments	$Bil	4.9	12.6	12.9	13.8	(NA)

Federal Gov't and National Defense

Budget receipts	$Bil	192.8	517.1	617.8	600.6	666.5
Individual income taxes	Pct	46.9	47.2	48.2	48.1	44.4
Income tax per capita	Dol	444	1,074	1,285	1,235	1,251
Corporation income taxes	Pct	17.0	12.5	8.0	6.2	8.5
Budget outlays	$Bil	195.6	590.9	745.7	808.3	851.8
In constant (1972) dollars	$Bil	220.3	324.4	346.1	360.1	366.3
Defense	$Bil	81.7	134.0	185.3	209.9	227.4
Percent of total outlays	Pct	41.8	22.7	24.8	26.0	26.7
Percent of gross national product	Pct	8.4	5.2	6.1	6.5	6.4
Nondefense	$Bil	113.9	456.9	560.4	598.4	624.4
Deficit	$Bil	−2.8	−73.8	−127.9	−207.8	−185.3
Gross debt outstanding	$Bil	383	914	1,147	1,382	1,577
Federal civilian employment (Dec.)	Thous	2,545	2,772	2,733	2,754	2,824
Military personnel on active duty	Thous	3,066	2,051	2,109	2,123	2,136
Voter participation in national elections [6]	Pct	[7] 55.2	52.6	(X)	(X)	53.3

(NA) Not available. (X) Not applicable. [1] By stage of processing. [2] Fuel oil, coal and bottled gas; gas (piped) and electricity, and motor fuel. Includes motor oil, coolant, etc. through 1982. [3] Includes home purchase, interest, taxes, insurance, maintenance, rent, and repairs. [4] Retired worker. [5] Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. [6] Percent of voting age population casting votes for President. [7] 1972 data.

State and Local Government	Unit	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984
General revenue, total [1]	$Bil	130.8	382.3	457.7	486.8	542.8
From own taxes	$Bil	86.8	223.5	266.4	284.5	320.2
Property	Pct	39.2	30.7	30.8	31.3	30.1
Sales and gross receipts	Pct	34.9	35.8	35.1	35.2	35.6
From Federal Government	Pct	16.7	21.7	19.1	18.3	17.9
Direct general expenditures, total	$Bil	131.3	367.3	439.1	465.1	503.3
Education	Pct	40.1	36.7	35.5	35.0	35.0
Public welfare	Pct	11.2	12.4	13.9	12.7	12.9
Health and hospitals	Pct	7.4	8.8	9.4	9.5	9.2
Debt outstanding, end of fiscal year	$Bil	143.6	335.6	404.5	454.5	505.0
Government employment (Oct.) [2]	Mil	8.5	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.1

Communications and Transportation

Pieces of mail per capita	No.	412	475	490	508	556
Daily newspapers	No.	1,768	1,745	1,711	1,701	1,688
Net paid circulation	Mil.	62.1	62.2	62.5	62.6	63.1
Cable television subscribers	Mil.	4.5	15.5	21.0	25.0	30.0
Telephone systems, operating revenues	$Bil.	19.7	53.6	70.7	75.0	n.a.
Motor vehicle registrations	Mil.	108	156	160	164	169
New passenger car sales: Domestic	Mil.	7.1	6.6	5.9	8.6	8.0
Imports	Mil.	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4
Motor vehicle deaths	Thous.	54.6	53.2	45.6	44.8	45.8
Intercity passenger traffic [3]	Bil.	1,191	1,558	1,609	1,647	1,738
Intercity freight traffic [4]	Bil.	1,936	2,487	2,252	2,308	2,444
Cargo tonnage of waterborne commerce	Mil.	1,532	1,666	1,777	n.a.	n.a.
Local transit passengers carried	Mil.	7,302	8,235	7,741	7,889	n.a.
Revenue passengers, Bus lines, intercity	Mil.	401	365	350	365	362
Domestic airlines [5]	Mil.	153	275	274	297	320
Operating revenues, Domestic airlines [6]	$Bil.	7.1	26.4	28.7	31.0	35.4
Railroads [7]	$Bil.	12.9	28.1	27.5	26.7	29.5

Science and Energy

Science funds for research and develop.	$Bil.	26.1	62.6	80.3	87.7	95.9
In constant (1972) dollars	$Bil.	28.8	35.1	38.7	40.8	42.9
Percent of gross national product	Pct	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
Energy production (Btu)	Quad.	62.1	64.8	63.9	61.2	65.5
Energy imports (Btu)	Quad.	8.4	16.0	12.1	12.0	12.7
Energy consumption (Btu)	Quad.	66.4	76.0	70.8	70.5	73.7
Crude oil production, domestic [8]	Mil. bbl.	3,517	3,147	3,157	3,171	3,250
Imports of crude oil [8]	Mil. bbl.	483	1,909	1,273	1,215	1,254
Percent OPEC [9]	Pct	45.0	75.4	49.7	44.4	44.1
Natural gas production, cu. ft.	Tcf.	21.9	20.2	18.5	16.8	18.1
Coal production, short tons	Mil.	613	830	838	782	890
Electric energy production (kWh)	Bil.	1,532	2,286	2,241	2,310	2,416
Percent nuclear	Pct	1.4	11.0	12.6	12.7	13.6

n.a. Not available. [1] Includes intergovernmental. [2] Full-time equivalent. [3] Retail sales; imports exclude domestic models produced in Canada. [4] Passenger-miles. [5] Ton-miles. [6] Certificated route carriers only. [7] Class I only. [8] Barrels of 42 gallons. [9] Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

Agriculture	Unit	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984
Farm population [1]	Mil.	9.7	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.6
Farms [1]	Thous.	2,949	2,433	2,401	2,370	2,328
Average acres per farm	No.	374	427	428	432	438
Gross farm income	$Bil.	56.8	149.5	161.6	150.6	172.0
Crops	$Bil.	31.0	71.5	75.7	66.8	69.1
Livestock	$Bil.	25.5	58.0	70.3	69.4	72.7
Net farm income	$Bil.	14.4	20.2	24.5	15.0	34.5
Farm debt/asset ratio	Pct.	16.7	16.5	20.1	20.4	21.2
Farm output per unit of total input, index (1977=100)	1977=100	87	100	117	100	116
Crop production per acre, index (1977=100)	1977=100	88	108	117	100	111
Business and Finance						
Proprietorships [1] and partnerships, number	Mil.	6.1	10.3	11.6	(na)	(na)
Business receipts	$Bil.	280	582	685	(na)	(na)
Corporations, number active	Mil.	1.7	2.7	3.4	(na)	(na)
Receipts	$Bil.	1,751	6,061	7,024	(na)	(na)
New incorporations	Thous.	354	534	667	600	(na)
Industrial and commercial failures	Thous.	10.7	11.1	24.9	31.3	(na)
Rate per 10,000 concerns	Rate	44	42	88	110	(na)
Expenditures for new plant and equipment	$Bil.	81.9	282.8	310.6	304.8	353.5
Corporate profits after taxes	$Bil.	41.3	149.8	134.8	127.4	145.9
Profit rate to stock equity, mfg. corp.	Pct.	9.3	13.9	9.2	10.5	12.5
Industrial production index	1977=100	79	109	103	109	127
Manufacturing output related to capacity	Pct.	79	79	70	74	81
Manufacturing shipments	$Bil.	534	1,850	1,910	2,045	2,275
Inventory/shipment ratio	Ratio	1.31	1.61	1.71	1.40	1.46
Raw steel production, short tons	Mil.	132	112	75	85	93
Merchant wholesalers, Sales	$Bil.	356	1,125	1,155	1,205	1,361
Sales/inventory ratio	Ratio	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.9	10.2
Retail stores, Sales	$Bil.	368	956	1,072	1,174	1,297
Sales/inventory ratio	Ratio	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.6
Residential construction: Building permits, private	Thous.	(na)	1,191	1,001	1,605	1,682
Housing starts, private	Thous.	1,434	1,292	1,062	1,703	1,750
New home sales	Thous.	485	545	412	623	639
New construction, total expenditures	$Bil.	95	231	237	259	313
Insured commercial banks: Assets	$Bil.	(na)	1,856	2,154	2,342	2,509
Deposits	$Bil.	(na)	1,481	1,707	1,843	1,963
Insured savings institutions [4] Assets	$Bil.	171	615	686	815	978
Net worth to assets ratio	$Bil.	7.0	5.3	3.6	3.7	4.0
Money supply (M1)	$Bil.	217	415	481	528	559
Time deposits [5]	$Bil.	413	1,131	1,211	1,092	1,174
Credit market debt outstanding	$Bil.	1,547	4,596	5,529	6,275	7,121
Consumer credit outstanding	$Bil.	142	376	421	481	577
Mortgage debt outstanding	$Bil.	474	1,475	1,658	1,825	2,034
Residential nonfarm	Pct.	75.3	78.5	75.4	74.9	74.5
Money market rate, Corporate bonds Aaa	Pct.	8.04	11.94	13.79	12.04	12.71
Treasury bills, 3 month	Pct.	6.39	11.43	10.61	8.61	9.52
Home mortgages, conventional, new	Pct.	8.52	13.95	15.75	13.43	13.80
Prime rate charged by banks	Pct.	7.91	15.26	14.86	10.79	12.04
NYSE common stock index, mo. avg. [6]	Index	48	98	89	93	93
Dow Jones industrial (30 stocks), mo. avg.	Index	753	891	884	1,190	1,178
Mutual funds, assets	$Bil.	48	135	297	293	371

(na) Not available. [1] Beginning 1990, based on 1978 farm definition. [2] Based on 1969 census farm definition. [3] Non-farm. [4] FSLIC-insured savings and loan associations and savings banks. [5] Savings and small denomination time deposits. [6] Index base: Dec. 31, 1965 = 50.

Foreign Commerce	Unit	1970	1980	1982	1983	1984
Balance on current account	$Bil	2.3	1.9	−8.0	−40.6	−107.5
Balance on merchandise trade	$Bil	2.6	−25.5	−36.4	−62.1	−108.0
U.S. direct investment abroad	$Bil	75.5	215.4	231.8	227.0	233.5
Foreign direct investment in U.S.	$Bil	13.3	83.0	124.7	137.1	164.6
U.S. foreign economic and military aid	$Bil	6.8	9.7	12.3	14.2	15.3
Domestic exports of merchandise	$Bil	42.6	216.5	207.1	196.0	219.7
Agriculture	$Bil	7.2	41.3	36.8	36.1	37.4
General imports of merchandise	$Bil	40.0	244.9	244.0	258.0	326.7
Petroleum and products	$Bil	2.8	77.6	50.4	52.1	50.3

25 Largest Metropolitan Areas,[1] 1984

Metropolitan Area		Population 1984 total (1,000)	Population Average percent change 1980–84	Unemployment rate 1984	Personal income per capita 1983	Retail sales per capita 1982
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island-N.Y.-N.J.-Ct.	CMSA	17,807	3	6.7	14,595	4,416
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, Ca.	CMSA	13,375	11	7.1	13,375	5,044
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, Ill.-Ind.-Wis.	CMSA	8,037	1	8.6	13,149	4,577
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md.	CMSA	5,756	1	6.9	12,728	4,478
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, Ca.	CMSA	5,660	13	5.1	15,028	5,401
Detroit-Ann Arbor, Mi.	CMSA	4,671	−3	10.2	12,586	4,410
Boston-Lawrence-Salem-Lowell-Brockton, Ma.	NECMA	2,662	3	4.3	14,297	3,756
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, Tx.	CMSA	3,564	31	5.7	13,487	3,879
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.	MSA	3,429	19	3.1	16,172	5,370
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tx.	CMSA	3,048	21	7.7	13,896	4,108
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, Fl.	CMSA	2,705	19	6.1	12,403	3,791
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, Oh.	CMSA	2,764	1.9	9.9	12,503	4,467
St. Louis, Mo.-Il.	MSA	2,344	3	8	12,776	4,054
Atlanta, Ga.	MSA	2,360	23	4.1	12,940	4,704
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, Pa.	CMSA	2,277	−5	11.6	11,820	3,834
Baltimore, Md.	MSA	2,342	5	6.7	12,254	4,501
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Mn.-Wi.	MSA	2,231	13	4.8	13,787	5,277
Seattle-Tacoma, Wa.	CMSA	2,236	13	8.1	13,960	5,119
San Diego, Ca.	MSA	2,060	24	6.3	12,279	4,830
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, Fl.	MSA	2,1	27	8.3	11,982	3,981
Denver-Boulder, Co.	CMSA	1,761	24	6.1	14,823	5,829
Phoenix, Az.	MSA	1,710	33	5.6	11,770	5,363
Cincinnati-Hamilton, Oh.-Ky.-In.	CMSA	1,659	2	9.5	11,824	4,444
Milwaukee-Racine, Wi.	CMSA	1,568	(–2)	8.7	12,808	4,994
Kansas City, Mo.-Ks.	MSA	1,477	5	5.6	12,654	4,802

(2) Less than .05 percent. [1] CMSA = Consolidated metropolitan statistical area; NECMA = New England county metropolitan area; MSA = Metropolitan statistical area.

Selected Data —

Region State	Rank	Population, 1984 Total (mil.)	Percent change, 1980–84	Per sq. mi.[1]	Metro pol. areas,[1] (per cent)	Birth rate,[1] 1984	School expenditures per pupil,[1] 1980 (dol.)	Crime rate,[1] 1984	Unemployment rate, 1984 (per cent)	Average annual pay, 1984 (dol.)	Personal income per capita, 1984 (dol.)

Regions and States

State	Rank	Population, 1984: Total (mil.)	Percent change, 1980–84	Per sq. mi.	Metropolitan areas, (per cent)	Birth rate, 1984	School expenditures per pupil, 1985 (dol.)	Crime rate, 1984	Unemployment rate, 1984 (per cent)	Average annual pay, 1984 (dol.)	Personal income per capita, 1984 (dol.)
[illegible]											